









#### **Sports Betting Legalization Overview**

- May 2018: The Supreme Court overturned PASPA, which allowed states to determine whether to legalize sports betting
- Since that time, 39 states and the District of Columbia have legalized sports betting in some form
- Most states offer both retail and online sports betting
- There are a few states that offer only retail sports betting
- The main reasons for states to legalize sports betting are:
  - Tax revenues
  - Eradication of the illegal market, which offers little to no consumer protections



#### **Sports Betting Nationwide Snapshot**





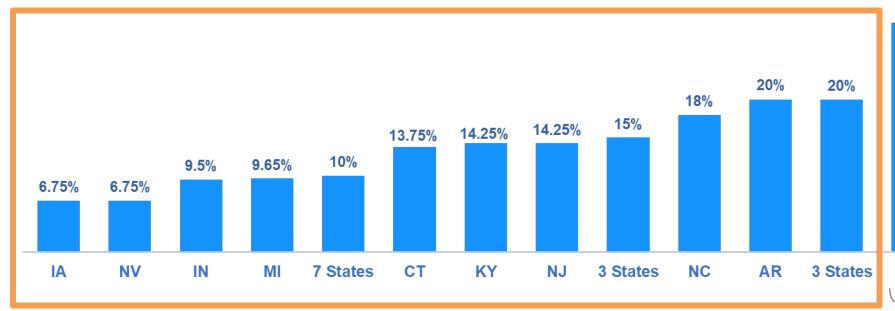
#### Oklahoma -> Potential Market Size

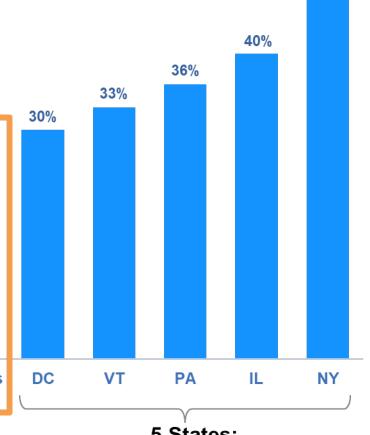
- There are ~3 million adults (21+) in Oklahoma
- If OK were to legalize Online Sports Betting (OSB), we estimate the market size at maturity would be between \$200 - \$400MM
  - Estimates are based on per capita betting (adult population)
  - Assumes a commercially competitive market
- By legalizing OSB, Oklahoma can generate additional tax revenues and provide legal, regulated platforms for its citizens



### **Sports Betting Taxes**

# Most states have tax rates in the 10-20% range

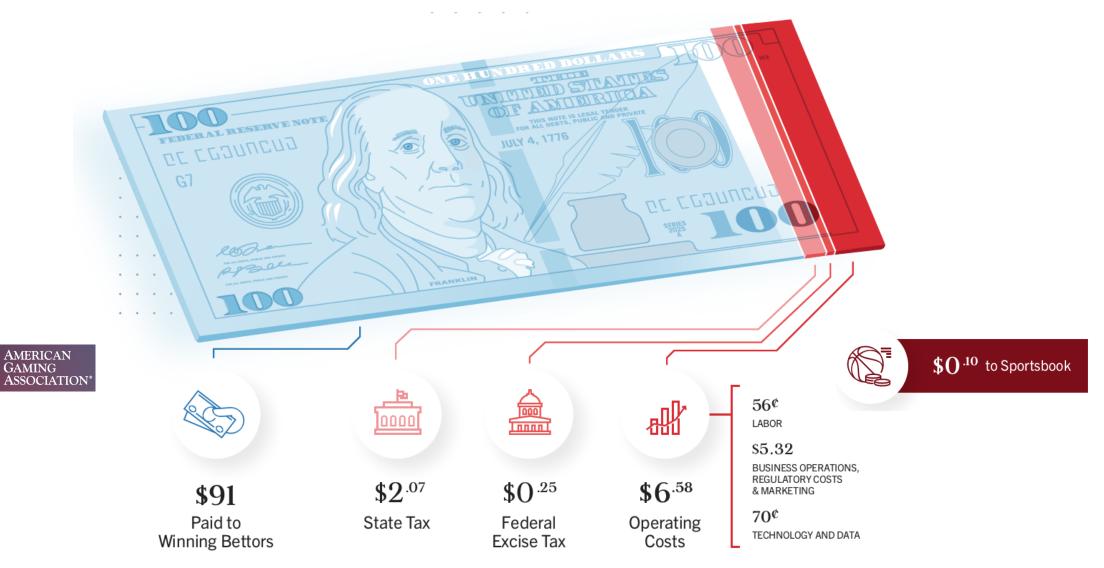






5 States: Greater than 20% Max Tax Rates 51%

## Breakdown of a \$100 Bet





#### The Risk of Higher Taxes: Growth at Stake

- Sports betting operates on razor-thin margins
- Higher taxes force operators to reduce promotions, worsen odds, and cut investment
- Illustrative example: Odds at -110 (neighboring states) vs -120 (Kansas under higher taxes)Outcome: players pay more, enjoy fewer promotions, and face fewer operator choices
- Risk: shrinking legal market and forcing bettors to the illegal market



### Illegal Market: The Real Threat

**BetOnline** 

BetWhale

**BetUS** 

BetWhale

Black Lotus Casino

Chumba Casino

CoinPoker

**Crown Coins Casino** 

Ding Ding Ding

Fortune Coins Casino

**FunzCity** 

Hello Millions

High 5 Casino

Ignition

LuckyBird

LuckyCreek

Lucky Red

**Luckyland Slots** 

McLuck

Play Fame

Pulsz

Raging Bull Slots

RealPrize

Stake

Wild Casino

Wow Vegas





#### **Illegal Market: The Real Threat**

- Offshore websites and local bookies face no regulation, no taxes, and no accountability
- Illegal operators lure players with better odds and bigger bonuses
- No safeguards: no consumer protections, no age verification, no responsible gaming, no recourse for players
- States that enforced against illegal operators saw:
  - 10% faster growth in legal players
  - 39% more new accounts year-over-year
- Weakening the legal market strengthens the illegal one



### **Protecting Player Data Every Day**

- Personal data (names, emails, account IDs) + sensitive data (IDs, biometrics, bank details) fully protected
- Safeguards include encryption, firewalls, and access controls
- Strict vendor contracts enforce confidentiality and data handling standards
- Compliance with privacy requirements in 20+ states and Ontario
- Dedicated legal, compliance, and cybersecurity teams ensure daily protection



#### Responsible Gaming: Proven Safeguards That Work

- Tools embedded into every platform: deposit limits, time-outs, permanent self-exclusion
- Continuous monitoring for risky play and outreach to players as needed
- Educational resources and responsible gaming hotlines promoted in-app
- National data: gambling addiction has remained steady at ~1% of adults



# Did You Know?

Legal online gaming operators use the same technologies as banks to ensure that only authorized persons can access their platforms.









ALLIANCE