

VICTIM
PROTECTIVE
ORDER
INTERIM
STUDY
2025

WHO AM I?

JACOBI WHATLEY

jacobi.whatley@dac.state.ok.us

Assistant District Attorney

District 21

DAC Domestic Violence & Sexual Assault

Resource Prosecutor

CURRENT PROTECTIVE ORDER LANGUAGE

- □ 22 O.S. 60.17
- ☐ Plain Language
 - ☐ Court "may" order the following:
 - Real time 24 hour GPS monitoring device for such term as the court deems necessary
 - ☐ Upon application of the victim, the Court "may" authorize the victim to view the location of the defendant.
 - ☐ Monitoring limited to within a specified distance of victim
 - ☐ Excludes residence and work of defendant
 - □ Requires an annual review by the court to determine if still necessary

CURRENT PROTECTIVE ORDER LANGUAGE

- □ 22 O.S. 60.17
 - ☐ Before GPS ordered, Court SHALL find the following
 - ☐ That defendant has history of that demonstrates an intent to commit violence against the victim, including, but not limited to:
 - ☐ Prior conviction for an offense under the Protection from Domestic Abuse Act or any other violent offense
 - □ OR
 - Any other evidence that shows by a preponderance of the evidence that the defendant is likely to commit violence against the victim.



CURRENT PROTECTIVE ORDER LANGUAGE

- ☐ Protection from Domestic Abuse Act
 - □ 22 O.S. 60.1-60.2
 - https://www.oscn.net/applications/oscn/DeliverDocument.asp?CiteID=70255
- ☐ Violent Crime List
 - □ 57 O.S. 571
 - https://www.oscn.net/applications/oscn/DeliverDocument.asp?CiteID=549



PROBLEMS WITH CURRENT STATUTE

□ Use of the word prior "conviction"
 □ Would not include pleas of guilty (or people who are on deferred probation)
 □ The use of the word "violence"
 □ ENFORCEMENT AND WHO MONITORS?
 □ Zero authority for how this occurs and who monitors
 □ Differs from 22 O.S. 60.6(I)
 □ These offenders are placed on probation under supervision of a supervising agency, either DOC probation and parole or private supervision company (mostly for misdemeanors)



SOLUTIONS

□ ONE MORE THING

- ☐ Small change to require offende
- ☐ Make necessary a form to be fill firearms to local law enforcement
 - ☐ Checks and balances

15) Pursuant to 22 O.S. §60.4, paragraph J, the Court finds that in order for Petitioner to maintain certain household utilities and/or wireless telephone number (including wireless numbers for minor children) a SEPARATE ORDER will issue directing the following utility and/or wireless telephone providers to transfer rights and billing responsibility to Petitioner.
16) Defendant shall immediately surrender all firearms and other dangerous weapons within the Defendant's possession or control and any concealed carry license to
17) The Defendant is ordered to pay the court costs and service of process fees immediately or per payment plan if separately ordered. 18) The Defendant is ordered to pay the protected person's attorney's fees in the amount of
19) The court costs and fees are waived upon a finding that the Defendant does not have an ability to pay.
20) IT IS FURTHER ORDERED:



SOLUTIONS

- ☐ Change "conviction" wording so that it includes on probation/plea of guilty similar to DUI statutes, DV statues, and Violation of Protective Order statutes
- □ Removal of the word "violence" possibly change to mirror that this monitoring is necessary to protect the victim from a crime outlined in Protection from Domestic Violence Act
- ☐ Clear language about which agency/entity enforces the monitoring
- □ ONE MORE THING
 - ☐ Small change to require offenders who are ordered to give up firearms
 - ☐ Make necessary a form to be filed in the PO filing that they have given these firearms to local law enforcement
 - ☐ Checks and balances

QUESTIONS/COMMENTS/CONCERNS?

This project was supported by Grant No. 15JOVW-23-GG-02599-ICJR awarded by the Office for Victims of Crime, US Department of Justice. The opinions, findings, conclusions, or recommendations expressed in this publication/program/exhibition are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Department of Justice or OK District Attorneys Council.



CONTINUOUS PROTECTIVE ORDERS

22 O.S. § 60.4

- Continuous Protective Order -can be continuous upon specific findings by the Court of one of the following:
 - ☐ (1)person has a history of violating the orders of any court or government entity
 - ☐ (2) the person has previously been convicted of a violent felony offense
 - ☐ (3) the person has a previous felony conviction for stalking
 - ☐ (4)a court order for a final Victim Protective Order has previously been issued against the person in this state or another state, or
 - □ (5) the victim provides proof that a continuous protective order is necessary for his or her protection