

# FW CONSULTING

— POWER SOLUTIONS —

Lyoid Fussell – Co-Founder, President of Engineering

[lfussell@fwconsulting.llc](mailto:lfussell@fwconsulting.llc)

918-932-9157

Jesse Webb – Co-Founder, President of Business Development

[jwebb@fwconsulting.llc](mailto:jwebb@fwconsulting.llc)

918-804-9106

# OVERVIEW:

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- INTRODUCTION
- Power demand projections
- Renewables discussion
- Oklahoma's challenges
- Oklahoma's opportunity
- Introduction to wellsite generation
- Benefits & future vision

# introduction:

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## LYOID FUSSELL – Collinsville, OK

- Halliburton 2001 – Duncan, ok
- Relocated to Collinsville 2004
- Lack of opportunity began working out of state 2016
- Goal: revitalize Oklahoma Oil and gas industry

## JESSE WEBB – Tulsa, ok

- Native to Oklahoma – Current City Tulsa, OK
- 20+ years experience in Business Development at an executive level.
- Diverse experience: Energy, Telecommunications, Financial Modeling/ Planning, Commodities, Healthcare.
- Goals: Help Oklahoma to become a top 10 State. Bring back Oil and Gas to Oklahoma.

# Power demand historic:

**Table 8. Sales to ultimate customers, revenue, and average price by sector, 1990 through 2021**

**Oklahoma**

<b>Sector</b>	<b>Year 2021</b>	<b>Year 2020</b>	<b>Year 2019</b>	<b>Year 2018</b>	<b>Year 2017</b>	<b>Year 2016</b>
<b>Sales (megawatthours)</b>						
Residential	23,745,867	23,232,473	23,805,972	24,116,808	21,837,596	22,789,715
Commercial	19,999,312	18,698,988	20,085,991	21,229,143	20,498,860	20,695,703
Industrial	20,779,958	20,367,844	20,903,983	19,229,365	18,155,672	18,031,136
Total	64,525,137	62,299,305	64,795,946	64,575,316	60,492,128	61,516,554
<b>Customers</b>						
Residential	1,818,813	1,795,629	1,777,156	1,764,980	1,751,034	1,736,819
Commercial	296,856	290,192	285,641	282,875	281,267	278,027
Industrial	20,174	20,468	19,905	18,700	18,782	19,096
Total	2,135,843	2,106,289	2,082,702	2,066,555	2,051,083	2,033,942
<b>Average price to ultimate customers (cents/kWh)</b>						
Residential	11.00	10.12	10.21	10.30	10.61	10.20
Commercial	8.70	7.82	7.98	8.07	8.11	7.66
Industrial	5.50	4.61	5.07	5.34	5.42	5.02
Other	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Transportation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	8.52	7.63	7.86	8.09	8.20	7.83

U.S. Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-861, Annual Electric Power Industry Report.

# Power production historic:

**Table 5. Electric power industry generation by primary energy source, 1990 through 2021**

Oklahoma

megawatthours

	Year 2021	Year 2020	Year 2019	Year 2018	Year 2017	Year 2016	Year 2015
<b>Total electric industry</b>	<b>80,754,586</b>	<b>83,367,729</b>	<b>86,386,170</b>	<b>87,181,402</b>	<b>73,731,654</b>	<b>78,655,007</b>	<b>76,135,596</b>
Coal	11,246,007	5,937,510	7,826,057	14,906,747	17,367,854	19,158,044	24,867,032
Hydroelectric	2,766,175	2,854,441	3,903,231	2,034,897	2,036,200	2,573,424	2,663,901
Natural gas	33,857,238	44,828,786	45,357,632	42,570,657	30,450,569	36,529,086	34,286,327
Other	1,711	6,029	7,416	57,075	48,417	27,690	11,400
Other biomass	86,523	77,358	74,815	76,845	67,927	119,090	91,201
Other gas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Petroleum	35,178	26,454	17,504	17,987	16,054	17,261	10,812
Pumped storage	-86,940	-117,820	-104,059	-135,051	-117,610	-87,429	-72,496
Solar	76,618	63,297	59,623	61,626	32,582	5,436	1,556
Wind	32,540,312	29,416,977	29,008,131	27,338,228	23,598,843	20,069,089	14,030,897
Wood	231,765	275,466	235,821	252,390	230,818	243,316	244,967

Other biomass includes agricultural byproducts, landfill gas, biogenic municipal solid waste, other biomass (solid, liquid and gas) and sludge waste.

Other gases includes blast furnace gas, and other manufactured and waste gases derived from fossil fuels.

Other includes non-biogenic municipal solid waste, batteries, chemicals, hydrogen, pitch, purchased steam, sulfur, tire-derived fuels, waste heat and miscellaneous technologies.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-923, Power Plant Operations Report and predecessor forms.

# Power demand forecast:

ref2021.d113020a	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
	Datekey d113020a										
	Release Date		January 2021								
<b>2. Energy Consumption by Sector and Source</b>											
(quadrillion Btu, unless otherwise noted)											
Sector and Source	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
<b>Residential</b>											
Total	20.78	20.78	20.96	20.78	20.62	20.39	20.18	20.11	20.10	20.12	20.15
<b>Commercial</b>											
Total	16.68	17.00	17.29	17.43	17.55	17.58	17.38	17.32	17.31	17.32	17.31
<b>Industrial 5/</b>											
Total	31.18	31.42	32.27	32.91	33.42	33.91	34.19	34.33	34.54	34.77	35.06
<b>Transportation</b>											
Total	24.69	26.33	26.92	27.04	27.05	27.01	26.88	26.76	26.66	26.54	26.47
<b>Delivered Energy Consumption, All Sectors</b>											
Total	92.92	95.10	97.01	97.73	98.20	98.45	98.20	98.09	98.18	98.33	98.56
<b>Electric Power 19/</b>											
Total	35.77	35.94	36.70	36.67	36.63	36.41	36.00	35.93	35.99	36.10	36.26
<b>Total Energy Consumption</b>											
Total	92.92	95.10	97.01	97.73	98.20	98.45	98.20	98.09	98.18	98.33	98.56

# Forecast is inaccurate:

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- Agenda driven exclusion
  - *Electric vehicles specifically*
- Data consumption
  - 2022 Avg Household 6 tb
  - 11.8% increase from 2021
- Crypto mining
  - 1.3% of electricity consumed by mining in 2022

# Forecast is inaccurate:

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- Artificial intelligence
  - 1,000 Desktops
  - 12 specialized graphics cards machines
  - Robotic arm
  - Learn independently to solve rubiks cube
  - 2.8 gw of power consumed



# Closer look at ev's:

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- Average EV consumption = 0.3 kWh/mile
- Average Driver = 13,489 miles/year
- Average EV Consumer = 4,046.7 kW/year (*Just for EV*)
- Average Household Consumption = 11,000 kW/year
- 36.8% Electricity Demand Increase Per Household
- 1,503,868 Households in Oklahoma
- 2% buy 1 EV Demand = 121,714,053 kW/year  
Increase
- Equivalent to adding 11,065 Households

# Renewables discussion:

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- Bottlenecks
- Subsidies
- Reliability

# Renewables discussion:

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“Wind Turbines primarily generate tax credits, not electricity.” – Prominent Wind Investor Quote

# Oklahoma's challenges:

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- Competition from more profitable prospects – Permian basin
- Capacity
- Volatility
- To produce oil, we must produce gas

# Oklahoma's opportunity:

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- Natural gas reserves

## 30.1 trillion cubic feet

Oklahoma has **1.76 billion barrels of oil and 30.1 trillion cubic feet (Tcf) of natural gas in proved reserves**<sup>1</sup>. The state has more than 6% of the nation's total proved natural gas reserves and ranks sixth in the nation<sup>2</sup>. Thirteen of the 100 largest natural gas fields in the United States are in Oklahoma<sup>3</sup>.

Oklahoma's natural gas production reached an all-time high of 2.31 trillion cubic feet in 2014<sup>3</sup>. In 2022, Oklahoma had the sixth-largest gross withdrawals of natural gas, at 6% of the nation's total<sup>2</sup>.

# Wellsite generation:

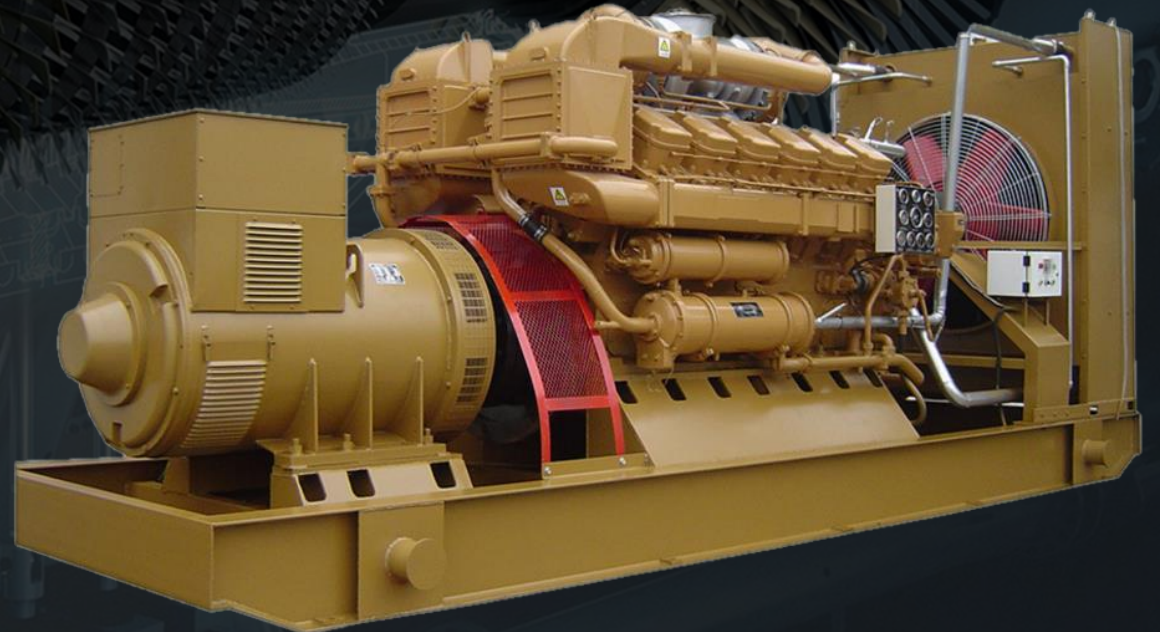
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- Process gas at the wellsite
- Convert methane directly to electricity
- Fill pipeline with more valuable commodities (*NGLs – Propane, butane, ethane*)
- Eliminate flaring
- Easier to transport electrons than gas molecules



# How?:

- Natural Gas Burning Generators
- Sized Based On Available Gas Supply
  - 500kW – 35mW
- Connect Directly to Grid or to Local Load



# Wellsite generation:

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- 2022 Oklahoma Production
  - 241,447 MMCF
- 1% Converted to power at wellhead
  - 2.7 gWh = 986 gW Produced Power
  - @ \$0.035/kWh = \$34,492,500 Revenue
- Value if Sold as Commodity
  - @ \$3.00/MCF = \$7,243,410
- Value Proposition = 4.8X Commodity Value



# Benefits:

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- Large investment and time delay of building large power plants eliminated
- Redundancy = reliability
- Create local, sustainable, stable market for natural gas
- Eliminate exploration cost of pipelines in undeveloped areas
- Energy independence and security

# Oklahoma's future Vision:

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- O&g development boom
- Electricity exporter
- Data center hotspot
- Industrial expansion
- Technological innovation

questions:

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918-932-9157

Jesse Webb – Co-Founder, President of Business Development

[jwebb@fwconsulting.llc](mailto:jwebb@fwconsulting.llc)

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