

# Senate Journal

## Second Regular Session of the Fifty-seventh Legislature of the State of Oklahoma

**Twenty-sixth Legislative Day, Monday, April 6, 2020**

The Senate was called to order by Senator Stanislawski.

Roll Call:

Present: Allen, Bergstrom, Boggs, Brooks, Bullard, Coleman, Dahm, David, Dossett, Dugger, Floyd, Hall, Haste, Howard, Ikley-Freeman, Jech, Kidd, Kirt, Leewright, Matthews, McCortney, Montgomery, Murdock, Newhouse, Paxton, Pederson, Pemberton, Pugh, Quinn, Rader, Rosino, Scott, Sharp, Shaw, Standridge, Stanislawski, Stanley, Thompson, Treat and Weaver.—40.

Excused: Bice, Boren, Daniels, Hicks, Silk, Simpson and Young.—7

Vacancy: District 28.—1.

Senator Stanislawski declared a quorum present.

The prayer was offered by Senator Joe Newhouse.

President Pro Tempore Treat moved that pursuant to Senate Rule 1-5, the Senate suspend a portion of paragraph 11 of Subsection F of Senate Rule 7-7 and a portion of Subsection B of Senate Rule 8-31, which such suspension shall remain effective so long as a health emergency has been declared by Executive Order by the Governor, as follows:

1. 7-7(F)(11) – For the conduct of business for committees and committee procedure, the reference to the procedure that states, “During any roll call, only a senator present in the committee room may vote.”; AND
2. 8-31(B) – For the floor procedures, the reference to the procedure that states, “During any roll call, only a Senator present on the Senate floor may vote, and every Senator present shall vote.”, which motion was declared adopted.

**SECOND READING**

The following were read for the second time and referred to committee as indicated:

- HB 1031** – Finance
- HB 1051** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 1106** – Transportation
- HB 1112** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 1282** – Judiciary
- HB 1284** – Judiciary
- HB 1287** – Health and Human Services
- HB 1298** – Public Safety
- HB 1310** – Public Safety then to Appropriations
- HB 1432** – Health and Human Services then to Appropriations
- HB 1546** – Judiciary
- HB 1730** – Judiciary
- HB 1735** – Health and Human Services
- HB 1799** – General Government
- HB 1907** – Education
- HB 1915** – Appropriations
- HB 1931** – Judiciary
- HB 1966** – Public Safety
- HB 2008** – Agriculture and Wildlife
- HB 2017** – General Government then to Appropriations
- HB 2078** – Energy
- HB 2314** – Health and Human Services
- HB 2500** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 2503** – Finance then to Appropriations
- HB 2504** – Finance
- HB 2546** – Public Safety
- HB 2547** – Public Safety
- HB 2587** – Health and Human Services
- HB 2588** – Judiciary
- HB 2617** – Retirement and Insurance
- HB 2637** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 2786** – Education
- HB 2789** – Judiciary
- HB 2791** – Public Safety
- HB 2794** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 2795** – General Government
- HB 2813** – Public Safety

- HB 2824** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 2825** – Health and Human Services
- HB 2827** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 2828** – Health and Human Services
- HB 2830** – General Government
- HB 2831** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 2832** – Health and Human Services
- HB 2835** – Health and Human Services
- HB 2836** – Health and Human Services
- HB 2837** – Education
- HB 2839** – Public Safety
- HB 2840** – Energy
- HB 2848** – Public Safety
- HB 2870** – Retirement and Insurance then to Appropriations
- HB 2877** – Judiciary then to Appropriations
- HB 2880** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 2891** – Veterans and Military Affairs
- HB 2893** – Public Safety
- HB 2898** – Public Safety
- HB 2905** – Education
- HB 2916** – Judiciary
- HB 2920** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 2922** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 2923** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 2936** – Health and Human Services
- HB 2938** – Health and Human Services
- HB 2948** – Public Safety
- HB 2975** – Agriculture and Wildlife
- HB 2981** – General Government
- HB 2995** – Veterans and Military Affairs
- HB 3010** – Public Safety
- HB 3016** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3018** – General Government
- HB 3023** – Transportation
- HB 3025** – Public Safety then to Appropriations
- HB 3026** – Finance
- HB 3028** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3029** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3041** – Public Safety then to Appropriations
- HB 3046** – Judiciary
- HB 3051** – Energy
- HB 3058** – Public Safety

- HB 3078** – Rules
- HB 3081** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3084** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3085** – Judiciary
- HB 3086** – Finance then to Appropriations
- HB 3088** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3094** – Appropriations
- HB 3096** – Business, Commerce and Tourism then to Appropriations
- HB 3098** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3104** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3113** – Public Safety
- HB 3128** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3135** – Judiciary then to Appropriations
- HB 3143** – Education
- HB 3151** – Energy
- HB 3155** – Judiciary
- HB 3162** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3165** – Judiciary
- HB 3172** – Rules
- HB 3176** – General Government
- HB 3185** – Finance
- HB 3188** – Appropriations
- HB 3190** – Agriculture and Wildlife
- HB 3191** – Finance
- HB 3193** – General Government
- HB 3194** – Finance
- HB 3196** – Judiciary
- HB 3212** – Judiciary
- HB 3213** – Judiciary
- HB 3220** – Finance then to Appropriations
- HB 3223** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3225** – Finance then to Appropriations
- HB 3227** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3228** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3229** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3230** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3237** – Education
- HB 3242** – Retirement and Insurance
- HB 3251** – Public Safety then to Appropriations
- HB 3253** – General Government
- HB 3254** – Judiciary then to Appropriations
- HB 3255** – Education then to Appropriations

- HB 3257** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 3259** – Judiciary
- HB 3269** – General Government then to Appropriations
- HB 3276** – General Government
- HB 3277** – Judiciary
- HB 3289** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3290** – Retirement and Insurance then to Appropriations
- HB 3292** – Finance then to Appropriations
- HB 3314** – Agriculture and Wildlife
- HB 3320** – Education
- HB 3326** – Education
- HB 3330** – Retirement and Insurance
- HB 3334** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3336** – Public Safety then to Appropriations
- HB 3337** – Judiciary
- HB 3346** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 3350** – Retirement and Insurance
- HB 3367** – General Government
- HB 3368** – Retirement and Insurance
- HB 3369** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 3373** – Public Safety
- HB 3374** – General Government
- HB 3376** – General Government
- HB 3378** – Finance then to Appropriations
- HB 3382** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 3383** – Health and Human Services then to Appropriations
- HB 3384** – Health and Human Services then to Appropriations
- HB 3386** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3388** – Retirement and Insurance
- HB 3390** – Judiciary
- HB 3397** – General Government
- HB 3400** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 3401** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3415** – Finance then to Appropriations
- HB 3418** – Health and Human Services then to Appropriations
- HB 3446** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 3447** – Retirement and Insurance
- HB 3449** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3454** – Education
- HB 3457** – Health and Human Services then to Appropriations
- HB 3460** – Judiciary
- HB 3466** – Education

- HB 3477** – Health and Human Services then to Appropriations
- HB 3479** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3481** – Retirement and Insurance
- HB 3483** – Retirement and Insurance
- HB 3508** – Public Safety then to Appropriations
- HB 3524** – Judiciary
- HB 3535** – Public Safety
- HB 3540** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 3543** – Judiciary
- HB 3544** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3546** – Health and Human Services then to Appropriations
- HB 3558** – Public Safety
- HB 3562** – Judiciary then to Appropriations
- HB 3587** – Energy then to Appropriations
- HB 3599** – Retirement and Insurance then to Appropriations
- HB 3601** – Judiciary
- HB 3602** – Public Safety
- HB 3610** – Judiciary
- HB 3611** – Energy
- HB 3612** – Judiciary
- HB 3613** – General Government
- HB 3616** – Public Safety
- HB 3619** – General Government
- HB 3640** – Public Safety
- HB 3654** – Veterans and Military Affairs
- HB 3655** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3661** – Public Safety
- HB 3662** – Public Safety
- HB 3666** – Agriculture and Wildlife then to Appropriations
- HB 3683** – Rules
- HB 3706** – Judiciary
- HB 3713** – Public Safety
- HB 3729** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3730** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3737** – Retirement and Insurance then to Appropriations
- HB 3743** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3746** – Retirement and Insurance
- HB 3756** – Judiciary
- HB 3766** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3767** – Public Safety
- HB 3776** – Finance then to Appropriations
- HB 3781** – Transportation

- HB 3786** – Agriculture and Wildlife then to Appropriations
- HB 3800** – Finance
- HB 3803** – Judiciary then to Appropriations
- HB 3806** – Agriculture and Wildlife
- HB 3821** – Public Safety
- HB 3824** – General Government
- HB 3841** – Judiciary
- HB 3851** – Veterans and Military Affairs
- HB 3857** – Finance
- HB 3870** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 3873** – Judiciary
- HB 3877** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3879** – General Government
- HB 3880** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3884** – General Government
- HB 3886** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3892** – Public Safety
- HB 3896** – Health and Human Services
- HB 3924** – Finance then to Appropriations
- HB 3942** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 3945** – Finance then to Appropriations
- HB 3952** – Health and Human Services then to Appropriations
- HB 3954** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3956** – Health and Human Services then to Appropriations
- HB 3957** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3959** – Health and Human Services then to Appropriations
- HB 3964** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 3968** – Appropriations
- HB 3969** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 3970** – Energy
- HB 3992** – Judiciary
- HB 3994** – Retirement and Insurance
- HB 3996** – Rules
- HB 4001** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 4002** – Finance
- HB 4013** – General Government
- HB 4018** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 4019** – Energy then to Appropriations
- HB 4026** – Education then to Appropriations
- HB 4028** – Transportation then to Appropriations
- HB 4029** – Retirement and Insurance

- HB 4041** – Health and Human Services
- HB 4044** – Judiciary
- HB 4046** – Judiciary
- HB 4049** – Finance
- HB 4052** – Public Safety then to Appropriations
- HB 4058** – Business, Commerce and Tourism
- HB 4064** – Health and Human Services then to Appropriations
- HB 4068** – Health and Human Services
- HB 4078** – Health and Human Services
- HB 4080** – Public Safety then to Appropriations
- HB 4118** – Health and Human Services

### **FIRST READING**

The following were introduced and read the first time:

**SB 1921** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the State Board of Education; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1922** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the State Board of Education; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1923** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1924** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.



**SB 1925** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Oklahoma Department of Career and Technology Education; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1926** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Oklahoma Department of Career and Technology Education; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1927** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Department of Corrections; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1928** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Department of Corrections; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1929** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Department of Public Safety; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1930** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Department of Public Safety; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1931** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the District Courts; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1932** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Department of Human Services; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1933** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Department of Human Services; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1934** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Oklahoma Health Care Authority; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1935** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Oklahoma Health Care Authority; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1936** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1937** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1938** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to public finance; amending 62 O.S. 2011, Section 34.67, as amended by Section 390, Chapter 304, O.S.L. 2012 (62 O.S. Supp. 2019, Section 34.67), which relates to claims and payrolls; specifying certain duty of Director of Office of Management and Enterprise Services; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1939** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to public finance; amending 62 O.S. 2011, Section 34.67, as amended by Section 390, Chapter 304, O.S.L. 2012 (62 O.S. Supp. 2019, Section 34.67), which relates to claims and payrolls; specifying certain duty of Director of Office of Management and Enterprise Services; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1940** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food, and Forestry; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1941** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Oklahoma Tourism and Recreation Department; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1942** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Oklahoma Department of Transportation; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1943** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Oklahoma Department of Transportation; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1944** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Office of Management and Enterprise Services; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SB 1945** – By Thompson and Rader of the Senate and Wallace and Hilbert of the House.

An Act relating to appropriations; making an appropriation to the Office of Management and Enterprise Services; stating purpose; providing lapse dates; requiring and prohibiting certain budget procedures; and declaring an emergency.

**SCR 9** – By David.

A Concurrent Resolution relating to Joint Rules; amending Joint Rules for the 57th Legislature.

**SCR 10** – By David of the Senate and Echols of the House.

A Concurrent Resolution relating to Joint Rules; amending Joint Rules for the 57th Legislature.

**SR 16** – By David.

A Resolution providing for the suspension of Senate Rules for the duration of the 2nd Regular Session of the 57th Oklahoma Legislature.

**SR 17** – By David.

A Resolution providing for the suspension of Senate Rules for the duration of the 2nd Regular Session of the 57th Oklahoma Legislature.

#### **UNANIMOUS CONSENT REQUEST DIRECT TO CALENDAR**

Senator David asked unanimous consent to refer **SR 17** direct to the Calendar for consideration, which was the order.

#### **GENERAL ORDER**

**SR 17** by David was called up for consideration.

**SR 17** was adopted upon motion of Senator David and referred for enrollment.

#### **UNANIMOUS CONSENT REQUEST DIRECT TO CALENDAR**

Senator David asked unanimous consent to refer **SCR 10** direct to the Calendar for consideration, which was the order.

#### **GENERAL ORDER**

**SCR 10** by David of the Senate and Echols of the House was called up for consideration.

**SCR 10** was adopted upon motion of Senator David and referred for engrossment.

**MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE**

Advising the Honorable Senate that pursuant to paragraph (b) of Joint Rule Eight, the House has suspended Joint Rule 4 in its entirety for the purpose of hearing and amending **SB 1053**.

**MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE  
HAs TO SENATE BILLS**

Advising passage of and returning the following engrossed bills as amended:

**SB 199**  
**SB 617**  
**SB 1053**

House amendments were read on the above-numbered bills.

**PENDING CONSIDERATION OF HAs**

**HAs to SB 199** were concurred in upon motion of Senator Thompson.

**SB 199**, as amended by the Honorable House, was read at length.

On the question of passage of the bill and emergency, the vote resulted as follows:

Aye: Allen, Bergstrom, Boggs, Brooks, Bullard, Coleman, David, Dossett, Dugger, Floyd, Hall, Haste, Howard, Ikley-Freeman, Jech, Kidd, Kirt, Leewright, Matthews, McCortney, Montgomery, Murdock, Newhouse, Paxton, Pederson, Pemberton, Pugh, Quinn, Rader, Rosino, Scott, Sharp, Shaw, Standridge, Stanislawski, Stanley, Thompson, Treat and Weaver.--39.

Nay: Dahm.--1.

Excused: Bice, Boren, Daniels, Hicks, Silk, Simpson and Young.--7.

Vacancy: District 28.--1.

The bill and emergency passed.

House amendments were properly signed and the above-numbered bill was referred for enrollment.

**PENDING CONSIDERATION OF HAS**

**HAs to SB 1053** were concurred in upon motion of Senator Thompson.

**SB 1053**, as amended by the Honorable House, was read at length.

On the question of passage of the bill and emergency, the vote resulted as follows:

Aye: Allen, Bergstrom, Boggs, Brooks, Bullard, Coleman, David, Dossett, Dugger, Floyd, Hall, Haste, Howard, Ikley-Freeman, Jech, Kidd, Kirt, Leewright, Matthews, McCortney, Montgomery, Murdock, Newhouse, Paxton, Pederson, Pemberton, Pugh, Quinn, Rader, Rosino, Scott, Sharp, Shaw, Standridge, Stanislawski, Stanley, Thompson, Treat and Weaver.--39.

Nay: Dahm.--1.

Excused: Bice, Boren, Daniels, Hicks, Silk, Simpson and Young.--7.

Vacancy: District 28.--1.

The bill and emergency passed.

House amendments were properly signed and the above-numbered bill was referred for enrollment.

**PENDING CONSIDERATION OF HAS**

**HAs to SB 617** were concurred in upon motion of Senator Stanislawski.

**SB 617**, as amended by the Honorable House, was read at length.

On the question of passage of the bill and emergency, the vote resulted as follows:

Aye: Allen, Bergstrom, Boggs, Brooks, Bullard, Coleman, David, Dossett, Dugger, Floyd, Hall, Haste, Howard, Ikley-Freeman, Jech, Kidd, Kirt, Leewright, Matthews, McCortney, Montgomery, Murdock, Newhouse, Paxton, Pederson, Pemberton, Pugh, Quinn, Rader, Rosino, Scott, Sharp, Shaw, Standridge, Stanislawski, Stanley, Thompson, Treat and Weaver.--39.

Nay: Dahm.--1.

Excused: Bice, Boren, Daniels, Hicks, Silk, Simpson and Young.--7.

Vacancy: District 28.--1.

The bill and emergency passed.

House amendments were properly signed and the above-numbered bill was referred for enrollment.

Senator David moved that when the clerk's desk is clear, the Senate stand adjourned to convene at the Call of the Chair, which motion prevailed.

#### **REPORT OF ENGROSSED AND ENROLLED MEASURES**

**SBs 199, 617 and 1053** were each correctly enrolled and after fourth reading, properly signed and ordered transmitted to the Honorable House for signature of the Speaker.

**SCR 10** was correctly engrossed, properly signed and ordered transmitted to the Honorable House for consideration.

#### **MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE**

Advising fourth reading of and returning Enrolled **SBs 199, 617 and 1053**.

The above-numbered enrolled measures were referred to the Governor.

#### **CHANGE IN AUTHORS/COAUTHORS**

The following measures were authored/coauthored:

**HB 2791** - Coauthored by Senator Pederson

**HB 3870** - Coauthored by Senator Bullard

#### **MESSAGES FROM THE GOVERNOR**

Advising his approval March 18, 2020, of Enrolled **SBs 661 and 1054**.

Pursuant to the David motion, the Senate adjourned at 3:20 pm to meet at the Call of the Chair.